

## ■実践演習

以下の文を構造分析せよ（SVOCMを振り、品詞の括弧をつけよ）。  
等位の部分には▼を付けよ。従属接続詞内のSVOCMには「´」を付けること。


【重要】本トレーニングで使ふ品詞の記号

名詞→ < >

形容詞→ [ ]

副詞→ ( )

等位→ ▼

同格→ 

### Part A: 等位接続詞その①

- ① I like baseball and basketball.
- ② Both Tomomi and Tomoko belong to this club.
- ③ He is rich but unkind.
- ④ We can serve orange juice or apple juice.
- ⑤ Tom will not come on Saturday but on Friday.
- ⑥ The cats lay on the bench and under the tree.
- ⑦ He locked the door and left the house.
- ⑧ She left her house and walked down the street.
- ⑨ You must apologize to him, and he will forgive you.

⑩ You must tell us the truth, or we will beat you. (怖い怖い)

⑪ We tried to call you, but nobody knew your LINE ID. (合コンに誘はれず...)

Part B: その②

① I practiced soccer for four hours today, so I am so tired.

② He had a high fever, so he couldn't go to the trip.

③ I speak neither French nor German.

④ He can neither read nor write.

⑤ Either you or I have to go there.

⑥ I don't know him, nor do I want to. (nor の後に文が続く場合は倒置が起こる。)

⑦ She couldn't finish the job, and nor could I.

⑧ She must be ill, for she looks very pale.

⑨ I am so tired, for I have been studying since this morning.

⑩ He is so cool, yet I don't like him.

Part C: 名詞節を作る従属接続詞①

① Everybody knows that he is a thief.

↑  
省略可

② I felt that I was followed by someone.

↑  
省略可

③ The fact was that I was too busy to see her.

④ The truth is that he is innocent.

⑤ He told me that he was innocent.

↑  
省略可

⑥ Mary told me that she wanted to beat me.

↑  
省略可

⑦ His son Robert is a fool.

⑧ Do you know Jim, the owner of this restaurant?

⑨ We have the evidence that you had done it.

⑩ The lawyer emphasized the fact that nobody had seen her in the shop.

Part D: 名詞節を作る従属接続詞②

① We don't know whether he will come or not.

② The boys asked him whether he liked baseball or not.

③ I don't know if it is true.

④ The question is whether he will come or not.

- ⑤ The problem is if someone is still in the room.
- ⑥ Jiro asked me if I knew her address.
- ⑦ Jiro asked me if I liked her.
- ⑧ It is certain that he is ill.
- ⑨ It is true that he is a fool.
- ⑩ He made it clear that he is innocent.
- ⑪ We think it necessary that he should make a decision.

Part E:副詞節を作る従属接続詞①

- ① When we were having lunch, Mary beat Tom.
- ② When he saw her, he couldn't remember who she was at first.
- ③ She came to the party after you left.
- ④ He arrived at the station after the train had left.
- ⑤ My wallet was stolen while I was sleeping.
- ⑥ He got up late this morning because he couldn't sleep well last night.

- ⑦ I stayed home yesterday because I had a bad cold.
- ⑧ Since I feel cold, I will not go outside today.
- ⑨ Since he is fool, he forgot to bring his school backpack. (school backpack で「ランドセル」の意。)
- ⑩ The teacher was so strict that all the students were afraid of her.
- ⑪ He was such a nice guy that everyone liked him.

Part F: 副詞節を作る従属接続詞②

- ① If you have any questions, please raise your hand.
- ② If you see Tom, please call me.
- ③ Provided you finish your homework, you may go out.
- ④ Once I see someone's face, I don't forget it.
- ⑤ Once you have learned how to ride a bike, you will never forget it.
- ⑥ Though he is young, he is matured.
- ⑦ Although he was late, he didn't apologize to us.
- ⑧ Even if it rains, he goes to school by bike.

- ⑨ You have to obey the rule, whether you like it or not.
- ⑩ While she has some shortcomings, we love her.
- ⑪ If you study as I've told you, you will pass the exam.